LEE 158 FALL 2020

LEE 158: Literacy Foundations Syllabus

"Give the pupils something to do, not something to learn; and the doing is of such a nature as to demand thinking; learning naturally results." -John Dewey

Course Title: Literacy Foundations	Instructor Name: Monica T. Billen		
Units: 3 Office Number: Education Building Room 259			
Time: Monday, 1:00-3:00pm Email: mbillen@csufresno.edu			
Location: ED 169 Telephone: (559) 278-0267			
Office Hours: Monday, 3:00-4:00; By appointment, video-web conference (Zoom)			

If there are questions or concerns that you have about this course that you and I are not able to resolve, please feel free to contact the Chair of the department to discuss the matter: Imelda Basurto, LEBSE Chair, ibasurto@csufresno.edu

DEPARTMENT CONTACT

Department Chair Dr. Imelda Basurto (559) 278-0285 Department Dean Dr. Randy Yerrick

DEAN CONTACT

(559) 278-0205

COVID-19 RELATED PROVISIONS

Health Screening

Students who come to campus for face-to-face classes will be required to complete a daily health screening which will include temperature checks. If you have experienced COVID-19 symptoms and/or have tested positive within the past 10 days; or if you have had close contact (less than 6 feet for longer than 15 minutes while unmasked) with a suspected or confirmed COVID-19 patient within the past 14 days, you are not allowed to come to campus. Please complete the campus online reporting form. A campus official will reply to provide guidance and information.

Safety Measures:

Consistent with the Governor's order and updated state public-health guidelines, face masks or cloth face coverings are required to be worn in public spaces on-campus and during in-person classes to reduce possible exposure to COVID-19 and prevent

the spread of the virus. Physical distancing must be practiced by maintaining 6 feet of distance between individuals. Good hygiene of hand washing for a minimum of 20 seconds or using hand sanitizer is required. Please avoid touching your face with unclean hands. Disposable face masks will be provided to anyone who arrives to campus without one.

Please see university website for the most updated information: <u>www.fresnostate.edu/coronavirus</u>

Catalog Description

In this course, teacher candidates will define literacy and investigate influential factors in becoming literate. While examining literacy factors, candidates will design and implement student-lead literacy instruction. Through guiding principles of Universal Design for Learning, teacher candidates will explore multiples modes of expression and hone literacy instruction strategies. Teacher candidates will engage in reflective practice as they practice reflecting on action and reflecting in action.

Course Description

Linda Darling-Hammond stated,

"...America's capacity to survive as a democracy relies...on...an education that seeks competence as well as community, that enables all people to find and act on who they are, what their passions, gifts, and talents may be, what they care about, and how they want to make a contribution to each other and the world."

It is my desire in this course both to offer you—as students—this kind of education, and to help you—as teachers—equip yourselves to create settings in which your own students may experience it.

Course Organization

We will try our best to become more skillful literacy teachers through reading professional articles, working with students, and engaging in collegial discourse.

Course Essential Questions

- 1. What is literacy?
- 2. Who are you?
- 3. Who are my students?
- 4. How can I create literacy experiences for all students?
- 5. How can I take what I've learned and pass the RICA?

Course Materials

- You will need a laptop or tablet for class!!!
- Access to Google Drive during class
- Readings posted on Google Drive
- California State Board of Education (2013). Common Core State Standards for English Language Arts & Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects standards for California Public Schools, pre-Kindergarten through grade 12. Sacramento: CDE. (Available on FUSD website)

Course Objectives at a Glance

- 1. Explore personal literacy history
- 2. Define literacy
- 3. Observe and understand children's background, culture, language, interest
- 4. Create culturally and linguistically responsive literacy experiences for children based on knowledge of student
- 5. Monitor students' learning
- 6. Understand basic literacy concepts in preparation for the RICA

Course Objectives:

Develop candidates' capacity to:

- Apply knowledge of students, including their prior experiences, interests, and socialemotional learning needs, as well as their funds of knowledge and cultural, language, and socioeconomic backgrounds, to engage them in active learning experiences that are connected to real-life contexts, which include student interest and promotes student motivation (TPE 1.1; 1.3; 3.2)
- Use a variety of developmentally and ability appropriate strategies, including principles of Universal Design for Learning (UDL) that promotes a supportive learning environment for students' first and/or second language (TPE 1.4; 1.6; 2.5; 4.4) and promotes a range of communication strategies between teacher and student and among students (TPE 4.7)
 - a. While applying knowledge of students to principles of UDL, create appropriate routines, procedures and norms to students (TPE 2.6).
 - b. Plan for effective subject matter instruction that uses multiple means of representing, expressing, and engaging (TPE 3.4) while implementing and modeling technology (TPE 3.7, 4.8).
- 3. Monitor student learning and adjust instruction while maintaining high expectations for all students (TPE 1.8; 2.5)
 - a. Make modifications and accommodations to promote student access (TPE 3.2, 4.4)
- 4. Create a positive, inclusive, culturally responsive, learning environment and caring community that promotes restorative justice and conflict resolution where students are

treated fairly while encouraging diversity and multiple perspectives (TPE 2.1; 2.2; 2.3; 2.5; 2.6)

- 5. Demonstrate knowledge of subject matter, including the adopted California State Standards and curriculum frameworks (TPE 3.1) through adapting resources and materials to facilitate students' equitable access to the curriculum (TPE 3.6)
- 6. Apply knowledge of the purposes and appropriate uses of assessments by collecting and analyzing assessment data to plan and modify instruction (5.1; 5.2, 5.7)
- 7. Become reflective practitioners by engaging in thought about own teaching practice, content knowledge, own values, beliefs, and biases. (TPE 6.1; 6.2)

Student Learning Outcomes

- 1. Recognize and consider own literacy background and analyze how this background may influence definition of literacy, literacy instruction, and behavior towards students.
- 2. Identify factors influencing literacy.
- 3. Identify students' background, culture, language, interests.
- 4. Use assessment information to influence literacy instruction.
- 5. Design and implement student directed literacy instruction.
- 6. Understand and implement literacy strategies into student driven literacy instruction.

Course Assessments

State TPE	Course Assessment
1.3Connect subject matter to real-life contexts and provide active learning experiences to engage student interest, support student motivation, and allow students to extend their learning.	 Literacy Teaching Project that implements student interest into reading, writing, speaking, and listening
1.8Monitor student learning and adjust instruction while teaching so that students continue to be actively engaged in learning.	 Literacy Teaching Candidates meet with students during six different sessions and monitor instruction each meeting
3.1Demonstrate knowledge of subject matter, including the adopted California State Standards and curriculum frameworks.	 Literacy Teaching Candidates create lesson plans for literacy sessions including subject matter specific standards
3.2Use knowledge about students and learning goals to organize the curriculum to facilitate student understanding of subject matter, and make accommodations and/or modifications as needed to promote student access to the curriculum.	 Literacy Teaching Candidates meet with students during six different sessions to facilitate student understanding
3.4 Individually and through consultation and collaboration with other educators and members of	Literacy Teaching

the larger school community, plan for effective subject matter instruction and use multiple means of representing, expressing, and engaging students to demonstrate their knowledge.	 Candidates meet with students during six different sessions and encourage multiple means of representing and expressing Candidates guide students to choose a mode of expression that aligns with their fascination
 4.4Plan, design, implement and monitor instruction, making effective use of instructional time to maximize learning opportunities and provide access to the curriculum for all students by removing barriers and providing access through instructional strategies that include: • appropriate use of instructional technology, including assistive technology; • applying principles of UDL and MTSS; • use of developmentally, linguistically, and culturally appropriate learning activities, instructional materials, and resources for all students, including the full range of English learners; • appropriate modifications for students with disabilities in the general education classroom; • opportunities for students to support each other in learning; and • use of community resources and services as applicable. 	 Literacy Teaching Candidates plan, design, and implement eight interest gatherings (literacy meetings) with students
4.7Plan instruction that promotes a range of communication strategies and activity modes between teacher and student and among students that encourage student participation in learning.	 Literacy Teaching Candidates design literacy instruction based on student interest and incorporate student communication between students and with students
6.1Reflect on their own teaching practice and level of subject matter and pedagogical knowledge to plan and implement instruction that can improve student learning.	 In Class Reflections Candidates reflect about teaching practice (instructional activities), pedagogical knowledge (literacy concepts) on a closed social media account and in face-to-face class periods
6.2Recognize their own values and implicit and explicit biases, the ways in which these values and implicit and explicit biases may positively and negatively affect teaching and learning, and work to mitigate any negative impact on the teaching and learning of students. They exhibit positive dispositions of caring, support, acceptance, and fairness toward all students and families, as well as toward their colleagues.	 Literacy History Candidates reflect on their own journey to becoming literate and how they experiences may influence their teaching practice

RICA Five Domains and Course Content

Planning	Word Analysis	Fluency	Vocabulary	Comprehension
Base Instruction on standards	Phonological awareness & Phonemic Awareness (Assesment & Instruction)	Role of fluency in reading development	Understand the role of vocabulary, academic language, and background knowledge in reading development	Understand literal, inferential, and evaluative comprehension and factors affecting reading comprehension.
Base instruction on ongoing assessment	concepts about print,	Accuracy, rate, prosody	Differentiated instruction in vocab, academic language, background knowledge	Factors influencing comprehension
Stimulating learning environment	letter recognition,	interrelationships among word analysis skills, fluency, vocabulary, academic language, background knowledge, and comprehension.	Early vocabulary development	How word recognition influences comprehension
Reading aloud to children	alphabetic principle	factors that can disrupt fluency	Matthew Effect and impact on vocab, AL, background knowledge	Syntax affects comprehension
Promoting and monitoring independent reading	Graphemes, phonemes	Fluency instruction	Language in text is more sophisticated than speech	Text structure affects comprehension
Conducting and analyzing assessments	Letter- sound correspondence	automaticity	Role of independent reading	Relationship between oral language and comprehension
3 assessment purposes- Entry level assessment, monitoring student progress, summative assessment	Encoding and Phonetic spelling	Fluency Instruction (rate, accuracy, prosody)	Factors influencing vocab, AL, and background knowledge	Listening comprehension as foundation for reading

Phonics	Fluency assessment	word-learning strategies (e.g., teaching transferable, generalizable strategies; developing morphological knowledge; developing contextual strategies	Text based discussions, writing, influence comprehension
Decoding	Role of independent reading	development of word consciousness	Role of independent reading
Orthographic knowledge		Content area vocabulary	Reading comprehension instruction
Word Study		Recognize that vocabulary, academic language, and background knowledge are indirectly assessed in reading comprehension assessments	Prepare students for reading task
		Instruction for Factors influencing vocab, AL, and background knowledge	Comprehension of expository text and research skills
			Differentiated comprehension instruction
			Comprehension Assessment

Please View Live Calendar on Google Drive

Course Calendar*

*The syllabus is subject to change due to the needs of the class. All students should check their email on a regular basis and are responsible for information distributed on and off line.

LEE 158: Literacy Foundations Course Calendar Fall 2020 *all dates subject to change*

Wee	Date	Mode	Discussion Topics	Readings/Assignments Due	
k	Introducti		Introducti	Readings and assignments due BEFORE class starts	
	Introduction:				
1	August 24	Live on Zoom 1:00-3:00	 Course overview and expectations What is language, literacy, and culture? Introduce "Teach Us" project 	Due: Introduction slide	
	Who am I?				
2	Aug 31	Live on Zoom	 Share out "Teach Us" project in small group Who am I? And why does that matter for literacy instruction? Funds of Knowledge What is a read aloud? Before, During, After Reading Iggy Peck Architect 	 DUE: "Teach Us" project DUE: <u>Fill out funds of knowledge chart</u> <u>Funds of Knowledge Template</u> Scan READ: <u>Teach Us Project</u> Scan READ: <u>Funds of Knowledge</u> -Website 1 Scan READ: <u>Funds of Knowledge- Website 2</u> 	

			Create your own student	
			work folder in google	
	Sept 7		Labor Day	
3	Sept 14	Independ ent Work	Funds of Knowledge of focal student	 READ: Every Child, Every Day
			 Focal Student Identify focal student (TK-7th) Learn the following about your student: 	
			Iteracy motivation Interest survey Funds of Knowledge	
			What is lite	racy?
4	Sept 21	Live on Zoom	 Why do the funds of knowledge of your students matter? What is literacy? Define Literacy Transactional Theory What counts as reading? What counts as writing? 	 DUE: READ: Every Child, Every Day Identify focal student (TK-7th) Learn the following about your student: <u>literacy motivation</u> <u>Interest survey</u> <u>Funds of Knowledge</u> Create a slide presentation one slide for each ^
5	Sept 28	Independ ent Work	 What is multimodal text? 1. Watch the brief description of multimodality 2. View the accompanying <u>slides</u> 3. Copy or print the empty pie chart 4. Watch Hair Love <u>short film on YouTube</u> 5. Take notes on the pie chart about what 	Put in your individual work folder on Google WATCH: Brief description of multimodality READ: Brief description of Multimodal text Due: Pie chart notes on multimodality

			literacy modes are evident in the film		
			Who is my student		
6	October 5	Live on Zoom	Hair Love Discussion What are the affordances of the different modes? Who is your student? What modes does your student Expert groups learn new assessment	Watch: RICA via One (11 mins) Two (9 mins) Three (6 mins) Four (6 mins) Five (6 mins) DUE: Autobiog	deo raphical Lang/Lit/Culture Story
7	October 12	Small Group Work	Expert groups • Learn about your specific assessment • Early Names	WATCH: RICA v assessment	ideo accompanying your
			 Words Their 	Early Names	Video 6
			Way O Miscue	wтw	Video 30
			Analysis O Fluency	Miscue	Video 17
			o Comprehensi on	Fluency	Video 8 and Video 31
			 Create slides as a group 	Comprehension	Video 13 and Video 14
			 Put slides in your assessment folder in google Administer your assessment with your student 		
			Culturally Sustainin	g Pedagogies	

8	October 19	Live on	Jigsaw groups	WATCH:	
0	Octobel 19	Zoom	• Teach your	All other RICA videos	
		20011	assessment to	An other Mex videos	
			colleagues	By October 26, you should have watched the	
			concagaeo	following RICA videos	
				Videos 1-6, 8, 13, 14, 17, 30, 31	
				You should have accompanying <u>notes</u> for all videos	
				- You can take notes on the accompanying	
				pdf file (print and write on them?)	
				- You can open up a blacn document and	
				type	
				- You can write on blank paper	
9	October 26	Independ	Administer assessments to	DUE:	
		ent Work	focal student	WATCH: All other RICA videos	
				 Take notes in any way that you choose 	
				and put your <u>notes</u> in your folder	
10	Nov 2	Live en	Forthy Literacy	Drint and aut aut. Ward Cast	
10	Nov 2	Live on	Early Literacy	Print and cut out: Word Sort	
		Zoom	Making sense of PA, Early	DUE:	
			Names, WTW assessments	PA assessment	
				Early Names Test	
				Words Their Way	
				DUE: Lang/Lit/Culture Project with Focal Student	
11	Nov 9	Independ	Phonics and Decoding	DUE:	
		ent Work		Miscue Analysis due	
				DUE: Children's Literature Collection	
12	Nov 16		Linking assessment data,	DUC	
		Zoom	funds of knowledge with	DUE:	
			instructional practices	Fluency assessment	
				DUE: CLSP Lesson Plan	
13	Nov 23	Independ	Engage child in instructional		
		ent Work	strategy that focuses on	DUE:	
			funds of knowledge and	Comprehension Assessment	
			assessment data		
			Language and A	ssessments	
			5 6		

14	Nov 30	Live on Zoom	Comprehension Motivation Interest	
15	Dec 7	Independ ent Work	Final presentation and Reflectio	n
	Finals Week		Fi	DUE DECEMBER 14th: nal Sequence of Lessons through CANVAS by 11:59pm

Course Requirements*

Inquiry	Description	Points	Due Date
Who am I?	 "Teach Us" project and reflection Create a multimodal text teaching the class how to do something that you are good at Present your creation to a small group Reflect upon your literacies, background, culture 	100	August 31
Who is my student?	Focal Student - Administer series of assessments with a child	125	November 23
What is literacy?	Define literacy in your own words using your medium of choice	50	December 14
How do I create literacy experience for my student?	After administering and analyzing all assessments, use the information to create literacy experiences for your child • You will create 3 lesson plans • You will carry out at least one lesson	125	December 14
How do I pass the RICA?	Listen to all RICA videos on YouTube Take notes in any way that you choose	100	December 14
Participation	Participate in asynchronous and synchronous courses	100	December 14

******Note: ALL assignments must be completed to pass this course.

Assignment	TPE
Who am I?	TPE: 1.1, 1.6, 6.2
What is literacy?	TPE: 3.7,
Whos is my student?	TPE: 4.1, 4.2, 4.6, 5.1,5.2, 5.3, 5.7,
How do I create literacy experience for my	TPE: 1.3, 1.4, 1.7, 1.8, 2.1, 2.3, 2.5, 2.6, 3.1, 3.2, 3.4, 3.6, 4.4, 4.7, 4.8

student?	
RICA and Final	TPE: 1.5, 2.2, 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.5
Reflections	

90-100%: A 80-89%: B 70-79%:C 60-69% D

WHO AM I? Literacy History Story

For this assignment, you will reflect upon your own interesting, unique history. You will decide what medium is used to express and represent your knowledge and thoughts.

Who		
Teacher Candidate		
What		
Content: A history of your literacy development		
Medium: Teacher Candidate choice-What you create is up to you.		
The assignment is to express your background and consider how your background has		
influenced you. The way in which you organize and display your story is up to you.		
One typical way to communicate or express knowledge is through writing. Most often college		
assignments use writing as a medium to express. You often see essays and papers assigned.		
However, this is not the only way to communicate your thoughts. You may choose how you		
wish to disseminate your thoughts. Please see alternative forms of expression for ideas.		
Where		
We will begin discussing our literacy histories in class.		
You will complete your work of art outside of class.		
You will turn in your work of art on our course google drive folder.		
You will record a photograph of your work of art on Instagram.		
When		
Discussion and reflection about your history will commence on the first day.		
Your work of art will be due on the 3 rd class meeting.		
Your thoughts and epiphanies will be drawn upon throughout the semester.		
Why		
We cannot discuss literacy without discussing the individuals engaged in the literate process.		
Louise Rosenblatt stated that text is "merely inkspots on paper" (Roen & Carolides, 2005, p. 59). until a		
literate person makes meaning of the symbols. Literacy includes text and reader. We cannot		
define literacy without examining our own background and experiences. When teaching literacy		
we have to deeply understand ourselves (the teacher) and those that we teach.		



How

- Consider some of the following questions: (source)

 What are your earliest recollections of reading and writing? Were you read to as a child? By whom? What do you remember about being read to? Did you have books, newspapers, and magazines in your home? What were some of your favorites?
 - b. Did you see people using reading and writing for useful purposes? For enjoyment?
 - c. Did you go to the library as a child? If so, what do you remember about going to the library? What type of books did you check out? What library programs did you participate in?
 - d. What teachers, learning experiences, or educational materials can you recall that had an impact either negative or positive? How did these influence your literacy development?
 - e. Are reading and writing as pleasurable experiences? If so, in what ways? If not, why not? What kind of reading was pleasurable? What type of reading was not?
 - f. How did (or do) you feel about reading and writing in elementary school? Middle school? High school?
 - g. Does your reading and writing ability affect your feelings about yourself as a person? If so, how?
 - Describe yourself as a reader and writer; if you do not think you are not why do you suppose this is so?
 What type of books do you choose to read? What do you hate to read? Please include digital writing too texting, emails IMing etc.
 - i. How does your personal literacy history affect your life goals? Your future decisions and career aspirations?

2. Identify a common theme and a focus for your story

- a. Rather than answering disjointed questions, choose a theme that you noticed as you reflected on your history
- b. Choose an area of focus that you believe had most impact on your literate life
- c. Identify story elements
 - i. Characters, setting, plot, conflict, resolution (possibly)
- d. Brainstorm an outline for your story
- 3. Identify a medium in which to tell your story
- 4. Complete your work of art

TPE: TPE: 1.1, 1.6, 6.2

What is Literacy?

Literacy Definition

Who	
You will work on this assignment individually.	
What	
Throughout the first few weeks of class, we will be discussing various views of literacy.	
Throughout this process, you will be considering your views of literacy.	
After a few weeks of reflection, you will create your own definition of literacy.	
<u>Content</u> : Literacy definition	
Medium: Student choice-What you create and the medium is up to you	
Where	
Discussions will happen in class.	
You will complete your literacy definition outside of class.	
When	
This assignment will be due the 4th or 5th week of class.	
Why	
It is important to consider how we define literacy because this directly influences how and	
what you teach.	
As we will find in class, individuals will define literacy differently based on their background and beliefs. It is important to be clear about your views <i>while</i> listening to the views of others. The	
likelihood of working with other professionals in your career who view literacy the exact same	
way that you do is highly unlikely. Being able to explain your views and understand the views	
of others is very important.	
How	
1. Engage in class discussions and reflect on your view of literacy	
Spend time outside of class considering what you believe to be most important in literacy	
3. Create an audio or video file that explains your view of literacy	
TPE: 3.7,	

Who is my student?

Literacy Assessments

Who		
Teacher Candidates and children (public school students)		
What		
To better understand who students are, you will conduct the following literacy assessments.		
Who is my student personally?		
Background, Interest, Culture		
Who is my student academically?		
Literacy motivation		
Phonemic awareness		
Concepts of Print		
Phonemic Awareness		
Words Their Way		
Early Names Test		
Miscue Analysis Fluency Massure		
Fluency Measure Writing Samples		
 Writing Samples Narrative Comprehension Task 		
 Vocabulary Assessment 		
Where		
You will study the assessments individually outside of class.		
You will teach your peers about one specific assessment in class.		
We will review all of the assessment procedures in class.		
You will conduct the assessments outside of class in your field placement		
When		
This assignment will span the whole semester.		
Why		
In order to best help students, we must first know about them individually and academically.		
Skilled teachers use data to inform their instructional decisions.		
How		
 Choose an assessment in which to become an expert 		
2. Study that assessment		
3. Teach peers about that assessment		
4. Learn how to conduct all assessments		
5. Conduct all assessments with a child		
6. Analyze all assessments		
7. Link assessment data with instructional strategies		
TPE:4.1, 4.2, 4.6, 5.1,5.2, 5.3, 5.7,		
II L.T.1, T.2, T.0, J.1, J.2, J.J, J.1,		

How do I provide literacy experiences for my student?

Literacy Teaching

Who
Teacher Candidate and children (public school student)
What
You will work with students to increase interest in literacy, reading volume, reading development, and writing.
You must plan lessons that are focused on the funds of knowledge of the student AND their literacy needs identified by assessments
You will plan 3 lessons for the child.
You will carry out one lesson.
Where
You will complete literacy teaching on Zoom
When
This inquiry will span the course of the semester.
Why
As teachers, we are also researchers and inquirers. The job of the teacher is to learn about students, devise plans to meet the needs of the students while capitalizing on their strengths, and enact plans. These skills must be learned and practiced.
How
 After understanding student need via literacy assessments, consider instructional strategies to help the learned student needs Create a list of student needs Create literacy experiences that are connected to student interest AND student need Literacy strategies should both help the student academically AND be connected to the student's culture, interest, and background
Literacy Strategies
Choose from the Instructional Strategies Below to Incorporate into lessons
 Read aloud Think aloud Shared reading Shared writing Fluency strategy Comprehension strategy

- a. Inference
- b. Visualization
- c. Summarization
- d. Monitor thinking
- e. Questioning
- f. Connecting to text
- 6. Vocabulary strategy
- 7. Word Study Activity
- 8. Guided Reading
- 9. Inquiry focused lesson

TPE: TPE: 1.3, 1.4, 1.7, 1.8, 2.1, 2.3, 2.5, 2.6, 3.1, 3.2, 3.4, 3.6, 4.4, 4.7, 4.8

Class Participation

	Who
Teacher C	Candidate
	What
Your atte	ndance and participation in class.
	Where
Our classi	room
	When
Each class	s period
	Why
As with m	nost classes, what you get out of this class will be exactly what you put into it. As
	achers who will be influencing hundreds of children, I have high expectations for your
course involvement, behavior, and knowledge.	
How	
1) Co	ome to every class session on time and be fully engaged.
2) Be	e prepared by having read assigned materials thoroughly and critically.
3) Ch	neck your email & Blackboard regularly for announcements.
4) En	nthusiastically participate in group discussions and activities.
yo pr	nere are no excused absences or excused delays for assignment completion. As adults, it is our choice whether or not to attend class and how to participate in class. My position as the rofessor is that you should be in every class. I am not in the position to give or withhold ermission for you to miss class.
6) If	you have made the choice to miss a class, I simply ask that you let me know via email (not in error) prior to the class period that you will not be in attendance.
all	t the same time, late arrivals, early departures, absences &/or assignments submitted late will I negatively impact your grade. Participation entails being present and meeting the spectations outlined in this syllabus
8) Plé av	ease be sensitive in your class participation by not unfairly dominating discussions. Also, be ware that remaining silent during discussions does not provide an opportunity for the class to arn from you.
9) Pla co bu re W ins wi an	ease think carefully about your use of laptops and other electronic devices in class. That is, onsider how they impact you AND those around you. Maintaining eye contact is important to uilding good relationships with your professor and other students in the class. Having good elationships enables you to have effective discussions with others, a key part of this class. (hile I understand the overwhelming desire to constantly check email and/or Facebook and/or stantly google any unfamiliar concept or question that comes up in class (trust me, I struggle ith this too), satisfying those desires can be detrimental to your ability to engage, focus, think, nd sustain your attention. 2.2, 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.5

"JUST MAKE A MARK AND SEE WHERE IT TAKES YOU" 21